., Suite 450, Birmingham, Alaska

Hederman Brothers-Jackson, Mississippi

Producers 88 (9/70)—Paid Up With Pooling Provision Mississippi-Alabama-Florida

OIL, GAS AND MINERAL LEASE

THIS AGREEMENT	made and 20th	dev of August	19 90 between
inis Agreement	Thomas J. Lawrence an	August de vife, Verna L. Lawrence	
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	913 Fox Vall	ley Farms, Maylene, Al 35114	
essor (whether one or mor	thane Corporation, 7880 Sa	n Felipe, Suite 100, Houston,	CX lessoe, WITNESSETH:
	Ten and N	fore	Dollars, receipt
		of lessee hereinafter contained, does hereby grant, less, drilling, mining and operating for, producing and ownir right to make surveys on said land, lay pipe lines, es	
surface or subsurface disp	osal of salt water, construct roads and bridges, aid land, necessary or useful in lessee's opera	right to make surveys on said land, lay pipe lines, es dig canals, build tanks, power stations, power lines, te ations in exploring, drilling for, producing, treating, sta at thereto. The land covered hereby, herein called	dephone lines, employee houses ring and transporting minerals
Cha	covered hereby or any other land adjaces lbv	State of Alabama	and is described as follows:
County of 5118			
	TOWNSHIP 20 SOUTH, RANGE		
Section 33:		orner of the Northwest Quarter of the Northwest Quarter of 33; thence run Southerly along t	
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of said quarter-quarter 346.66' to a point in the centerline of a public graveled road; thence turn 100 degrees 0' left and run along centerline of said road 211.93' to a point; thence turn 80 degrees 0' left and run northerly 308.14' to a point; thence turn 89 degrees 31' -42" left and run Westerly along North line of said quarter-quarter 208.72' to the point of beginning, containing 1.57 acres, and being in Shelby County, Alabama.

319rne 393 See EXHIBIT A attached hereto and made a part hereof for additional provisions.

300X Lessee hereby agrees that it will not conduct any drilling operations on the herein described 1.57 acres without the written consent of Lessors.

Source of Title:	Book_	354	,	Page	379	·
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This lease also covers and includes, in addition to that above described, all land, if any, contiguous or adjacent to or adjoining the land above described and (a) owned or claimed by lessor by limitation, prescription, possession, reversion or unrecorded instrument or (b) as to which lessor has a preference right of acquisition. Lessor agrees to execute any supplemental instrument requested by lessor for a more complete or accurate description of said land. For the pur-

pose of determining the amount of any bonus or other payment hereunder, said land shall be deemed to contain whether actually containing more or less, and the above recital of screege in any tract shall be deemed to be the true acreage thereof. Lessor accepts the bonus as lump sum consideration for this lease and all rights, and options bereunder.

Five (5)
2. Unless sooner terminated or longer kept in force under other provisions hereof, this lesse shall remain in force for a term of ten (5) years from the date bereof, hereinafter called "primary term", and as long thereafter as operations, as hereinafter defined, are conducted upon said land with no constitution for more than ninety (90) consecutive days.

3. As royalty, lesses covenants and agrees: (a) To deliver to the credit of lessor, in the pipe line to which lesses may connect its wells, the equal oneeighth part of all oil produced and saved by lessee from said land, or from time to time, at the option of lessee, to pay lessor the average posted market price of such one-eighth part of such oil at the wells as of the day it is run to the pipe line or storage tanks, lessor's interest, in either case, to bear one-eighth of the cost of treating oil to render it marketable pipe line oil; (b) To pay lessor on gas and caringhead gas produced from said land (1) when sold by lessoe, one-eighth of the amount realized by lessoe, computed at the mouth of the well, or (2) when used by lessee off said land or in the manufacture of gasoline or other products, the market value, at the mouth of the well, of one-eighth of such gas and casinghead gas; (c) To pay lessor on all other minerals mined and marketed or utilized by lessee from said land, one-tenth either in kind or value at the well or mine at lessee's election, except that on sulphur mined and marketed the royalty shall be one dollar (\$1.00) per long ton. If, at the expiration of the primary term or at any time or times thereafter, there is any well on said land or on lands with which said land or any portion thereof has been pooled, capable of producing gas or any other mineral covered bereby, and all such wells are shut-in, this lease shall, nevertheless, continue in force as though operations were being conducted on said land for so long as said wells are shut-in, and thereafter this lease may be continued in force as if no shut-in had occurred. Lesses covenants and agrees to use reasonable diligence to produce, utilize, or market the minerals capable of being produced from said wells, but in the exercise of such diligence, lessee shall not be obligated to install or furnish facilities other than well facilities and ordinary lease facilities of flow lines, separator, and lease tank, and shall not be required to settle labor trouble or to market gas upon terms unacceptable to lessee. If, at any time or times after the expiration of the primary term, all such wells are shut-in for a period of pinety consecutive days, and during such time there are no operations on said land, then at or before the expiration of said ninety day period, lessee shall pay or tender, by check or draft of lessee, as royalty, a sum equal to one dollar (\$1.00) for each acre of land then covered hereby. Lessee shall make like payments or tenders at or before the end of each amplyersary of the expiration of said ninety day period if upon such anniversary this lesse is being continued in force solely by reason of the provisions of this sub-paragraph. Each such payment or tender shall be made to the parties who at the time of payment would be en-

titled to receive the royalties which would be paid under this lease if the wells were producing, or may be deposited to such parties credit in the

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at Alabacter Alabama arship of shut-in royalty. If at any time that lessee pays or tene	or its successors, which shall continue a	u the depositories, regardless of ch	anges in the own-
ership of shut-in royalty. If at any time that lesses pays or tend	ders shut-in royalty, two or more parties :	are, or claim to be, entitled to re	ceive same, lesies
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part, liability for payment becaunder shall rest exclusively on the	a then owner or owners of this team, seve	STRING IN THE STREET OWNER BY CALL	en. 1

4. Lessee is hereby granted the right, at its option, to pool or unitize all or any part of said land and of this lesse as to any or all minerals or horizons thereunder, with other lands, lease or leases, or portion or portions thereof, or mineral or horizon thereunder, so as to establish units containing not more than 80 surface acres plus 10% acreage tolerance; provided, however, a unit may be established or an existing unit may be enlarged to centain not more than 640 acres plus 10% acreage tolerance, if unitized only as to gas or only as to gas and liquid hydrocarbons (condensate) which are not a liquid in the subsurface reservoir. If larger units are required, under any governmental rule or order, for the drilling or operation of a well at a regular location, or for obtaining maximum allowable, from any well to be drilled, drilling, or already drilled, any such unit may be established or enlarged, to conform to the size required by such governmental order or rule. Lessee shall exercise said option as to each desired unit by executing an instrument identifying such unit and filing it for record in the public office in which this lease is recorded. Each of said options may be exercised by lessee from time to time, and whether before or after production has been established either on said land or on the portion of said land included in the unit or on other land unitized therewith and any such unit may include any well to be drilled, being drilled or already completed. A unit established bereunder shall be valid and effective for all purposes of this lease even though there may be land or mineral, royalty or leasehold interests in land within the unit which are not pooled or unitized. Any operations conducted on any part of such unitized land shall be considered, for all purposes, except the payment of royalty, operations conducted under this lease. There shall be ellocated to the land covered by this lease included in any such unit that proportion of the total production of unitized minerals from wells in the unit, after deducting any used in lease or unit operations, which the number of surface acres in the land covered by this lease included in the unit bears to the total number of surface acres in the unit. The production so allocated shall be considered for all purposes, including the payment or delivery of royalty, overriding royalty, and any other payments out of production, to be the entire production of unitized minerals from the portion of said land covered hereby and included in such unit in the same manner as though produced from said land under the terms of this lease. The owner of the reversionary estate of any term royalty or mineral estate agrees that the accrual of royalties pursuant to this paragraph or of shut-in royalties from a well on the unit shall satisfy any limitation of term requiring production of oil or gas. The formation of such unit shall not have the effect of changing the ownership of any shut-in production royalty of term requiring production of oil or gas. The formation of such unit shall not have the effect of changing the ownership of any shut-in production royalty which may become payable under this lease. Neither shall it impair the right of lesses to release from this lease all or any portion of said land, except that lessee may not so release as to lands within a unit while there are operations thereon for unitized minerals unless all pooled leases are released as to lands within the unit. Lessee may dissolve any unit established bersunder by filing for record in the public office where this lease is recorded a declaration to lands within the unit. Lessee may dissolve any unit established bersunder by filing for record in the public office where this lease is recorded a declaration to that effect, if at that time no operations are being conducted thereon for unitized minerals. Subject to the provisions of this paragraph 4, a unit once established bereunder shall remain in force. A unit may be so established, modified or dissolved durent and the state of the provisions of this paragraph 4, a unit once established bereunder shall remain in force. A unit may be so established, modified or dissolved durent and the state of the provisions of this paragraph 4, a unit once established bereunder shall remain in force. ing the life of this lease.

5. Lessee may at any time and from time to time execute and deliver to lessor or file for record a release or releases of this lesse as to any part or all of said land or of any mineral or horizon thereunder, and thereby be relieved of all obligations as to the released acreage or interest.

6. This is a PAID-UP LEASE. In consideration of the down cash payment, Leasor agrees that Leasee shall not be obligated except as otherwise provided herein, to commence or continue any operations during the primary term. Whenever used in this lease the word "operations" shall mean operations for and any of the following: drilling, testing, completing, reworking, recompleting, despening, plugging back or repairing of a well in search for or in endeavor to obtain production of oil, gas, sulphur or other minerals, excavating a mine, production of oil, gas, sulphur or other minerals, whether or not in paying quantities.

7. Lessee shall have the use, free from royalty, of water, other than from lessor's water wells, and of oil and gas produced from said land in all operations hereunder. Lessee shall have the right at any time to remove all machinery and fixtures placed on said land, including the right to draw and remove casing. No well shall be drilled nearer than 200 feet to the house or bern now on said land without the consent of the lessor. Lessee shall pay for damages caused by its operations to growing crops and timber on said land.

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8. The rights and estate of any party hereto may be assigned from time to time in whole or in part and as to any mineral or horizon. All of the coverants, educations, and considerations of this lesse shall entend to and be binding upon the parties hereto, their heirs, successors, assigns, and successive assigns. No change or division in the ownership of said land, royalities, or other moneys, or any part thereof, howsoever effected, shall increase the obligations or diminish the rights of lesses, including, but not limited to, the location and drilling of wells and the measurement of production. Notwithstanding any other actual or constructive knowledge or notice thereof of or to lesses, its successors or assigns, no change or division in the ownership of said land or of the royalities, or chief to receive the same, howsoever effected, shall be binding upon the them record owner of this lease until thirty (30) days after there other moneys, or the right to receive the same, howsoever effected, shall be binding upon the them record owner of this lease until thirty (30) days after there other moneys, or the right to receive the same, howsoever effected, shall be binding upon the them record owner of this lease until thirty (30) days after there other moneys, or division, supported by either originals or duly certified copies of the intruments which have been properly filed for record and which evidence such change or division, and of such court records and proceedings, transcripts, or other documents as shall be necessary in the opinion of such record owner to establish or division, and of such court records and proceedings, transcripts, or other documents as shall be necessary in the opinion of such record owner to establish or division, and of such court records and proceedings, transcripts, or other documents as shall be necessary in the opinion of such record owner to establish or division, and of such change or division. If any such change in ownership occurs by reason of the death of the owner, lessee may, 9. In the event lessor considers that lesses has not complied with all its obligations hereunder, both express and implied, lessor shall notice within which ing, setting out specifically in what respects lesses has breached this contract. Lesses shall then have sixty (80) days after receipt of said notice within which to meet or commence to meet all or any part of the breaches alleged by lessor. The service of said notice shall be precedent to the bringing of any action by lessor on said lesses for any cause, and no such action shall be brought until the lapse of sixty (80) days after service of such notice on lesses. Neither the service of said notice nor the doing of any acts by lesses aimed to meet all or any of the alleged breaches shall be deemed an admission or presumption the service of said notice nor the doing of any acts by lesses aimed to meet all or any of the alleged breaches shall be deemed an admission of this paragraph that lesses has failed to perform all its obligations becamed. Should it be asserted in any notice given to the lesses under the provisions of this paragraph that lesses has failed to comply with any implied obligation or covenant hereof, this lesses shall not be subject to cancellation by complying with and disjudicial accertainment that such failure exists and lesses has then been afforded a reasonable time to prevent cancellation by complying with and disjudicial accertainment that such failure exists and lesses has then been afforded a reasonable time to prevent cancellation by complying with and disjudicial accertainment that such failure exists and lesses has then been afforded a reasonable time to prevent cancellation by complying with and disjudicial accertainment that such failure exists and lesses has then been afforded a reasonable time to prevent cancellation by complying with and disjudicial accertainment that such failure exists and lesses has then been afforded a reasonable time to prevent cancellation because in force and effect as to (1) military exists and accept in force and effect as to (1) sufficient acreage around each well as to which there are operations to constitute a drilling or maximum allowable unit under applicable governmental regulations, (but in no event less than forty screet), such acreage to be designated by lessee as nearly as practicable in the form of applicable governmental regulations, (but in no event less than forty screet), such acreage to be designated by lessee as nearly as practicable in the form of a square centered at the well, or in such shape as then existing spacing rules require; and (2) any part of said land included in a pooled unit on which there are operations. Lessee shall also have such easements on said land as are necessary to operations on the acreage so retained. 10. Lessor hereby warrants and agrees to defend title to said land against the claims of all persons whomsoever. Lessor's rights and interests hereunder shall be charged primarily with any mortgages, taxes or other liens, or interest and other charges on said land, but lessor agrees that lessee shall have the state of the said and the said a right at any time to pay or reduce same for lessor, either before or after maturity, and be subrogated to the rights of the holder thereof and to deduct amounts so paid from royalties or other payments payable or which may become payable to lessor and/or assigns under this lesse. Lessee is hereby given the right to acquire for its own benefit, deeds, lesses, or assignments covering any interest or claim in said land which lessee or any other party contends is out-right to acquire for its own benefit, deeds, lesses, or assignments covering any interest or claim in said land which lessee or any other party contends is out-standing and not covered hereby and even though such outstanding interest or claim be invalid or adverse to lessor. If this lesse covers a less interest in the oil, standing and not covered hereby and even though such outstanding interest and undivided for along a state (whether lessors interest is herein specified of the sulphur, or other minerals in all or any next of said land than the entire and undivided for along a state (whether lessors interest is herein specified or gas, sulphur, or other minerals in all or any part of said land than the entire and undivided fee simple estate (whether lessor's interest is herein specified or not), or no interest therein, then the royalties, and other moneys accruing from any part as to which this lesse covers less than such full interest, shall be paid only in the proportion which the interest therein, if any, covered by this lesse, bears to the whole and undivided fee simple estate therein. All royalty interest covered by this lesse (whether or not owned by lessor) shall be paid out of the royalty herein provided. This lesse shall be binding upon each party who are not a whether it is accounted by all those normal herein as lesson. who executes it without regard to whether it is executed by all those named herein as lessor. 11. If, while this lease is in force, at, or after the expiration of the primary term hereof, it is not being continued in force by reason of the shut-in well provisions of paragraph 3 hereof, and leases is not conducting operations on said land by reason of (1) any law, order, rule or regulation, (whether or well provisions of paragraph 3 hereof, and leases is not conducting operations on said land by reason of (1) any law, order, rule or regulation, (whether or well provisions of paragraph 3 hereof, and leases is not conducting operations on said land by reason of (1) any law, order, rule or regulation, (whether or subsequently determined to be invalid) or (2) any other cause, whether similar or dissimilar, (except financial) beyond the reasonable control of leases, the primary term hereof shall be extended until the first anniversary date hereof occurring ninety (90) or more days following the removal of such delaying cause, and this lease may be extended thereafter by operations as if such delay had not occurred. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this instrument is executed on the date first above written. (SEAL) JOINT OR SINGLE ACKNOWLEDGMENT (MISSISSIPPI-ALABAMA-FLORIDA) Alabama CASTATE OF Shelby I hereby certify, I hereby certify, that on this day, before me, a Notary Public duly authorized in the state and county aforesaid to take acknowledgments, personally appeared _____ Thomas J. Lawrence and Verna L. Lawrence to me known to be the person 8 _____ described in end who executed the foregoing instrument and _____ t hey___ A.D., 19 90 21st _day of ____ Given under my hand and official seal, this ___ (Affix Seal) Notary Public - State at Large _______ in and for Shelby ____County, Alahama My commission expires June 28, 1991 WITNESS ACKNOWLEDGMENT (MISSISSIPPI-ALABAMA-FLORIDA) COUNTY OF _____ L's ________in and for the aforesaid jurisdiction, hereby certify that _______ a subscribing witness to the foregoing instrument, known to me, appeared before me on this day, and being swom, stated that ______ the granter(s), having been informed of the contents thereof, voluntarily executed and delivered the same in his presence, and in the presence of the other subscribing witness, on the day the same beam date; that he attracted the same in the presence of the grantor(s), and of the other witness, and that such other witness to his presence. (Subscribing Witness) Č Given under my hand and efficial seel, this (Affiz Seei) (Title of Official) County, . in and for -My commission expires -MOK County,

12. In Paragraph 1 of this Lease which sets forth the substances covered and conveyed by this Lease and describes the lands to which this Lease is applicable, which paragraph is commonly known as the granting clause, there shall be added at the conclusion of the paragraph the following sentence:

"The word gas as used herein shall also include coalbed gas, methane, occluded natural gas and any other naturally occurring gases contained in or associated with any coal seam, vein, bed, strata or deposit."

- deposit as is reasonably necessary to drill and produce the occluded natural gas found in the coal seams. In addition, it is understood and agreed that in order to obtain maximum efficient recovery of occluded natural gas from coal seams, Lessee may hydraulically fracture or stimulate the coal seams and adjacent rock. Lessee shall be specifically relieved of any and all damages of any nature for any such stimulation, and Lessor hereby forever releases and discharges Lessee, its successors and assigns from any and all liability for such damages, including loss of coal.
 - 14. Any coal mining Lease or other mineral Lease, whether it be for surface mining or underground operations, executed subsequent to this Lease shall be expressly subject to the rights of the Lessee under the terms and conditions of this Lease.

SIGNED FOR IDENTIFICATION AND APPROVAL:

Thomas J. Lawrence

Thomas J. Lawrence

Verna L. Lawrence

Verna L. Lawrence

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